Socialist and Anti-Socialist Youth Societies, 356-7
Socialist aims of Hashomer Hazair, 356
Socialist tendencies of Jewish immigrants, Palestine, 356-7, 385
Socialist Trade Unions, U.S.A., Jew membership of, 282
Society for the Advancement of Jewish Knowledge, 342
Sofrotimis Society, Buenos Aires, 355
Sokolow, N., *cited,* 367
Sombart, —, *cited,* 152
Sourasky, —, *cited,* 94
South Africa, Jews in, percentage of, in white population, 56; immigration of, and present bar to, 56; new centres of, 363? Zionism among, 379, 380
British [Union of], Jews in, 128; percentage of, as dentists, doctors, research chemists, etc., 226
South America, Jews in, mixed marriages of, 334
Soviet Kussia (/fee *also* Russia), Jews in, 363; *ckaydcrs* and *yeshivas* impossible in, 302; children of, in schools, 304; colonization by, 177; Communists among, antagonistic to older generation, 282; death-rate of, 84, *table,* 85; distribution of, uneven, 67; districts formed for, 240; emigrants from, 1929, 51, to Palestine, socialist views of, 385; handicrafts, etc., of, 191 *sqq.;* health organization for, 263; incomes of, 153-4; nationalization of commerce as affecting, 201, 234; natural increase of, 102, *table,* 101; non-labour, Government action as to, 65; occupational position of, 146-7; percentage of, in Administration, etc., 222, *table,* 223, in liberal professions, *table,* 224, in the population, 25, in the Bed Army, *table,* 224, in urban population, 38; proportion of, at Universities, etc., 308, 311, 314, *table,* 313; religion of, present position of, 276, 282; training colleges, Jewish, of, for teachers,. 30$; urbanization of, checked by, 65;womon students of, percentage of, 314; Zionist collections by, forbidden, 380
Nationalities in, problem of, 240, ethnic groups of, 241; U.S.A. treaty with, 360
Spain, Jews in, concentration of, llth century, 22; famous scholars among, 360; immigration of, Government attitude to, 61; Marranos, 12; Sephardim, 10, *see also* Sephardic

Spaniole or Sephardic language, 285, 296, countries in which employed, 286, numbers employing, 293
Spanish-speaking Jews, 284, *table,* 288
Stahl, —, 254
State Capitalism, effect of, on Jewish economic position, 118, 121
States having the largest Jewries, 25
Sterility, 74
Still-births among Jews and non-Jews, 74
Stock Exchanges, Jew members of, 209
Stores, Jewish, U.S.A., 215
Strousberg, —, 209
Subbotniki, the (Gerim), 5, 327
Sugar refineries, Jew-owned but not Jew-worked, 114
Suicides, among Jews, and others, 94 *sqq.,* 207, *table,* 95
Sunday, in Reform Judaism, 341; work on, prohibition of, hardsliip of, to Jews, 234-5
Surnames, enforced adoption of, 294-5
Survival, prospects of, among Hamburg and other Jews, 88
Sweat-shops, U.S.A., East European immigrants in, 195, 197
Sweden, Jews of, mixed marriages of, 323
Switzerland, Jews in, alien or without naturalization, 232; law affecting ritual of cattle slaughter, etc., 234
Synagogue Council of America, 347
Synhedrion, a revival of, postulated, 390
Synod, the, of the Four Countries, 346
Syria, French Mandate for, 129; Jews in, schools for, 305; and Palestine, trade relations of, 383, 384
Szyfmann, —, *cited,* 92

TACITUS, *cited,* 68
Tailoring, Garment, etc., trades, Jews engaged in, numbers of, in Paris, 186, in Palestine, 187, in U.S.A., 124, 125, *see aUo* Clothing, and Allied Trades
Talmud, the, 17, 300, 301, 342
Talmudic scholars, esteem for, 17, 261, 281
Tancred (Disraeli), 372-3
Tanning, Jewish, 114
Tarbuth Society, schools of, 302,303,304
Taxation, and economic policy dis-advantageous to Jews, 231-2, countries concerned, 234
Teachers, Jewish, in Prussia, Hungary, and Poland, low percentages of, 310-